

# **Signal Processing Toolbox™**

## **Release Notes**

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*Signal Processing Toolbox™ Release Notes*

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## Summary by Version

This table provides quick access to what is new in each version. For clarification, see “Using Release Notes” on page 2.

<b>Version (Release)</b>	<b>New Features and Changes</b>	<b>Version Compatibility Considerations</b>	<b>Fixed Bugs and Known Problems</b>	<b>Related Documentation at Web Site</b>
<b>Latest Version V6.12 (R2009b)</b>	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF  Current product documentation
V6.11 (R2009a)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V6.10 (R2008b)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V6.9 (R2008a)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V6.8 (R2007b)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V6.7 (R2007a)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V6.6 (R2006b)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V6.5 (R2006a)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V6.4 (R14SP3)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V6.3 (R14SP2)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

<b>Version (Release)</b>	<b>New Features and Changes</b>	<b>Version Compatibility Considerations</b>	<b>Fixed Bugs and Known Problems</b>	<b>Related Documentation at Web Site</b>
V6.2.1 (R14SP1)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Fixed Bugs	No
V6.2 (R14)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Fixed Bugs	No

## Using Release Notes

Use release notes when upgrading to a newer version to learn about:

- New features
- Changes
- Potential impact on your existing files and practices

Review the release notes for other MathWorks™ products required for this product (for example, MATLAB® or Simulink®). Determine if enhancements, bugs, or compatibility considerations in other products impact you.

If you are upgrading from a software version other than the most recent one, review the current release notes and all interim versions. For example, when you upgrade from V1.0 to V1.2, review the release notes for V1.1 and V1.2.

## What Is in the Release Notes

### New Features and Changes

- New functionality
- Changes to existing functionality

## **Version Compatibility Considerations**

When a new feature or change introduces a reported incompatibility between versions, the **Compatibility Considerations** subsection explains the impact.

Compatibility issues reported after the product release appear under Bug Reports at The MathWorks™ Web site. Bug fixes can sometimes result in incompatibilities, so review the fixed bugs in Bug Reports for any compatibility impact.

## **Fixed Bugs and Known Problems**

The MathWorks offers a user-searchable Bug Reports database so you can view Bug Reports. The development team updates this database at release time and as more information becomes available. Bug Reports include provisions for any known workarounds or file replacements. Information is available for bugs existing in or fixed in Release 14SP2 or later. Information is not available for all bugs in earlier releases.

Access Bug Reports using your MathWorks Account.

## Version 6.12 (R2009b) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF Current product documentation

New features or changes in this version are

- “Embedded MATLAB Support Added to Signal Processing Toolbox Functions” on page 4
- “Ability to Export Filter Coefficients Added to `realizemdl`” on page 4

### Embedded MATLAB Support Added to Signal Processing Toolbox Functions

In R2009b, Embedded MATLAB™ supports the generation of embeddable C code for a subset of Signal Processing Toolbox™ filter design and window generation functions. You must install both the Signal Processing Toolbox and Signal Processing Blockset™ software to use this feature. Depending on which Embedded MATLAB feature you wish to use, additional products are required. Please see “Which Embedded MATLAB Feature to Use” for a comprehensive list. The generated C code meets the strict memory and data type requirements of embedded target environments. See “Embedded MATLAB Support in The Signal Processing Toolbox” for a list of supported Signal Processing Toolbox functions and examples.

### Ability to Export Filter Coefficients Added to `realizemdl`

If you use Simulink, you can now use the new `MapCoeffstoPorts` property with `realizemdl` to map filter coefficients from `dfilt` objects to constant blocks. The coefficients also appear in the MATLAB workspace providing



tunability to the realized Simulink model. See `dfilt` for a list of supported filter structures and any restrictions.

## Version 6.11 (R2009a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.11 (R2009a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF Current product documentation

New features or changes introduced in this version are

- “New filter design approach using `fdesign` and `filterbuilder`” on page 6
- “New `dfilt` method to specify filter coefficients at block ports” on page 6

### New filter design approach using `fdesign` and `filterbuilder`

A new and more robust way to design filters has been added to the toolbox—`fdesign` objects and the `filterbuilder` GUI. The following filter responses are supported: lowpass, highpass, bandpass, bandstop, Hilbert, differentiator, pulse-shaping (including FIR Gaussian) and arbitrary magnitude. Advanced design methods and additional responses are available in Filter Design Toolbox™.

### New `dfilt` method to specify filter coefficients at block ports

A new option has been added to the `dfilt` block method to specify filter coefficients via Simulink block ports.

## Version 6.10 (R2008b) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.10 (R2008b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF Current product documentation

New feature or change introduced in this version is

### New Walsh–Hadamard Transform functions

A new fast Walsh–Hadamard transform `fwht` function and an inverse fast Walsh–Hadamard transform `ifwht` have been added to the toolbox. An associated demo has also been added.

## Version 6.9 (R2008a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.9 (R2008a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF Current product documentation

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- “New Marcum Q Function” on page 8
- “Conversion Between Magnitude and dB Added” on page 8
- “PMTM Function Enhanced with Ability to Keep or Drop Last Taper” on page 8

### New Marcum Q Function

A new `marcumq` function, which implements the generalized Marcum Q function, has been added to the toolbox.

### Conversion Between Magnitude and dB Added

The new utility functions `mag2db` and `db2mag` have been added for converting from magnitude to dB and dB to magnitude, respectively.

### PMTM Function Enhanced with Ability to Keep or Drop Last Taper

You can now specify whether to keep or drop the last taper for calculating the `pmtm`, which returns the PSD using the Thomson multitaper method. By default, the last taper is dropped. If you set the `DropLastTaper` property false, the last taper is included.

## Version 6.8 (R2007b) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.8 (R2007b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF Current product documentation

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- “Confidence Interval Estimation Added” on page 9
- “Spurious-Free Dynamic Range (SFDR) Measurement Added” on page 9
- “Local Maxima/Peak Finder Added” on page 9
- “Conversions Between Power and dB Added” on page 10

### Confidence Interval Estimation Added

The spectrum object has been enhanced with a new method for calculating confidence intervals for PSDs and mean-squared spectra.

### Spurious-Free Dynamic Range (SFDR) Measurement Added

The dspdata object has been enhanced with a new method to measure spurious-free dynamic range (SFDR) for mean-squared spectra.

### Local Maxima/Peak Finder Added

A new function `findpeaks` has been added to identify local maxima in a data vector. You can specify the minimum peak height and distance from its neighbors to limit the results. A `findpeaks` method has also been added to the dspdata object.

## **Conversions Between Power and dB Added**

The new utility functions `pow2db` and `db2pow` have been added for converting from power to dB and dB to power, respectively.

## Version 6.7 (R2007a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.7 (R2007a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF Current product documentation

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- “lsf2poly and latcfilt Multi-Channel Input Support Added” on page 11
- “Circular Convolution (cconv) Function Added” on page 11
- “Spectrum Objects Partial Frequency Range Input Support Added” on page 12
- “cceps Factorize Algorithm Information Clarified” on page 12
- “dfilt.statespace Now Supports realizemdl Method” on page 12
- “ellip and ellipap Functions Enhanced” on page 12

### lsf2poly and latcfilt Multi-Channel Input Support Added

lsf2poly and latcfilt now support N-D array input where each column represents a separate input channel.

### Circular Convolution (cconv) Function Added

A new function (cconv) that computes circular convolution has been added to the toolbox.

## **Spectrum Objects Partial Frequency Range Input Support Added**

spectrum objects now support computing the spectrum and pseudospectrum on a user-specified vector of frequencies. This vector identifies the frequencies at which the spectrum or pseudospectrum is calculated.

## **cceps Factorize Algorithm Information Clarified**

A more detailed explanation of the factorize algorithm and an example have been added to the cceps reference page.

## **dfilt.statespace Now Supports realizemdl Method**

You can now create a Simulink block from dfilt.statespace objects with the dfilt realizemdl method.

## **ellip and ellipap Functions Enhanced**

Both ellip and ellipap have been enhanced so that they are able to handle filters with more stringent requirements.



## Version 6.6 (R2006b) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.6 (R2006b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as <b>Compatibility Considerations</b> , below. See also Summary.	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF Current product documentation

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- “Frequency Vector Input Added to Spectral Analysis Functions” on page 13
- “FFT Length in Spectral Analyses Changed” on page 14
- “sosfilt and dfilt filter Method Support Multidimensional Array Input” on page 14
- “dfilt block Method Supports Target Subsystem Destination and Link Between Command Line and Model” on page 14
- “gaussfir Algorithm Updated” on page 14

### Frequency Vector Input Added to Spectral Analysis Functions

The spectral analysis command line functions (`pburg`, `pcov`, `peig`, `periodogram`, `pmcov`, `pmtm`, `pmusic`, `pwelch`, and `pyulear`) now accept a frequency vector as an input parameter. This vector identifies the frequencies at which the spectral analysis function returns an estimate.

For functions that use the Goertzel algorithm (`periodogram`, `pmtm`, `pwelch`, and `spectrogram`), the frequency inputs are rounded to match the nearest bin value used by the algorithm.

## FFT Length in Spectral Analyses Changed

The `FFTLength` parameter has been removed from all spectrum objects and you now specify the number of FFT points (NFFT) via the `psd`, `msspectrum`, or `pseudospectrum` estimation method. The NFFT value can be an integer or a string (either `'Nextpow2'` or `'Auto'`). `'Nextpow2'` is the default and sets the number of FFT points to the next power of 2 greater than the input signal length (or the segment length for `spectrum.welch` objects). `'Auto'` sets the number of FFT points to be equal to the input signal or segment length.

## Compatibility Considerations

You should update any existing code that specifies the `FFTLength` parameter and instead use the NFFT parameter associated with an estimation method.

You should also verify that any `spectrum.welch` objects are using the desired FFT length, since the FFT length is now based on the segment length instead of the input signal length.

## `sosfilt` and `dfilt` filter Method Support Multidimensional Array Input

You can now input a multidimensional array to `sosfilt` and to the `dfilt` filter method.

## `dfilt` block Method Supports Target Subsystem Destination and Link Between Command Line and Model

The `dfilt` block method now allows you to specify a target subsystem in your Simulink model where you want to place the block. Two new parameters implement this: `'Destination'` and `'Link2Obj'`. The `'Destination'` specifies where to place the block and `'Link2Obj'` creates a link between the block in your model and inputs from the command line.

## `gaussfir` Algorithm Updated

The `alpha` parameter in the formula used in `gaussfir` has been updated to match the formula in Rappaport T.S., *Wireless Communications Principles and Practice*, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2001.

## Version 6.5 (R2006a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.5 (R2006a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as <b>Compatibility Considerations</b> , below. See also Summary.	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- “Taylor Window Function Added” on page 15
- “SPTool Filter Designer Replaced by FDATool” on page 15
- “sgolay Example Improved” on page 16
- “zp2sos zeroflag Parameter Added” on page 16
- “Help for Objects Changed” on page 16

### Taylor Window Function Added

A new function `taylorwin` for generating Taylor windows has been added.

### SPTool Filter Designer Replaced by FDATool

FDATool has replaced the SPTool Filter Designer as the preferred method for designing filters for use in SPTool. For details, see “FDATool” in the Signal Processing Toolbox documentation.

### **Compatibility Considerations**

The format in which filters are saved differs between SPTool Filter Designer and FDATool. When you load an SPTool session with saved filters, you are prompted to upgrade your filters to use FDATool format.

### **sgolay Example Improved**

The example for `sgolay` has been improved and expanded.

### **zp2sos zeroflag Parameter Added**

A new parameter `zeroflag` has been added to `zp2sos`. This parameter is used for real zeros that are the negatives of each other. For these zeros it specifies whether to keep them together instead of ordering them according to proximity to poles.

### **Help for Objects Changed**

To obtain help for objects, use `help object.constructor` instead of the old `help object/constructor`. Note that to obtain help for methods, you still use `help object/method`.

## Version 6.4 (R14SP3) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.4 (R14SP3):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are described here

### **dfilt (Discrete-Time Filters) Delay Structure Added**

A new delay structure (`dfilt.delay`) has been added to `dfilt` objects. This structure adds latency to any signal filtered with it.

### **WinTool/WVTool Normalize Magnitude Added**

A `Normalize magnitude` option has been added to the **Analysis Parameters** of WinTool and WVTool magnitude plots.

### **FDATool/FVTool Plot Displays Improved**

The default plots for filter responses have been improved. The  $y$ -axis autoscaling includes buffer regions around the data and shows only the significant data. To see all of the data without any buffer regions, select **Full view** from the **View** menu.

### **FVTool Passband Zoom Added**

If you have a filter in FVTool that was created in FDATool or from a Filter Design Toolbox `fdesign` object, you can use **Passband** on the **View** menu to zoom the passband region.

## Version 6.3 (R14SP2) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.3 (R14SP2):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as <b>Compatibility Considerations</b> , below. See also Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are organized by these topics:

- “FDATool and FVTool Changes” on page 18
- “dfilt Changes” on page 19
- “Spectral Analysis Changes” on page 20
- “Other Changes” on page 21

### FDATool and FVTool Changes

#### FDATool Spectral Rejection Masks Added

You can draw lines on your filter response in FDATool to indicate rejection areas.

#### FDATool Generated C Header File Complex Filter Support

FDATool now supports generating C header files for complex filters.

#### FDATool Tip of the Day Added

A new Tip of the Day dialog displays when you start FDATool. It contains tips and hints for using FDATool.

## FDATool State Space Filters Support Removed

FDATool no longer supports state space filters.

**Compatibility Consideration.** If you load a saved FDATool session that contains a state space filter, it is converted to a direct-form II transposed filter.

## FDATool/FVTool New Analysis Parameters Magnitude Response Options

Three new options have been added to the Analysis Parameters for magnitude response displays.

- **Normalize Magnitude to 1 (0 dB)** — displays the magnitude so that the maximum magnitude value occurs at 0 dB
- **Autoscale axes** — automatically scales the response data  $y$ -axis
- **dB Display Range** — If you are not using autoscale and the magnitude display is in dB, this allows you to specify the  $y$ -axis limits, .

## FVTool SOS Filter Coefficients Display Enhancement

The coefficient view in FVTool now displays each section of a second-order section filter as a separate filter with its own numerator, denominator, and gain.

## FVTool Default Phase Units Changed

The default units for the phase response in FVTool have been changed to radians. This is consistent with the `phasez` function.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should verify that the FVTool phase plots generated by existing code display the desired units.

## dfilt Changes

### dfilt Coefficients Method Changed

The `dfilt` coefficients method has been changed to the `coeffs` method, which returns a structure. See the Methods section of `dfilt` for information.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses the `coefficients` method to use the new `coeffs` method and its returned structure.

### **dfilt Filter States Changed to Use States Property**

You cannot pass filter states (initial and final conditions) via the `dfilt` `filter` method. You must use the `states` property. See `dfilt` for more information.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that passed filter states via the `dfilt` `filter` method to use the new `states` property.

## **Spectral Analysis Changes**

### **spectrogram Function Replaces specgram**

`spectrogram` has been added to replace the grandfathered `specgram` function. If you use this function with no outputs, a surface plot is displayed, instead of an image.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that references `specgram` to use the new `spectrogram` function. `spectrogram` uses different default values than `specgram` and the order of the inputs has changed.

### **Spectral Analysis Functions Inputs Changed**

`pwelch` (and the other spectrum analysis functions) no longer accept `'half'` or `'whole'`. You must use `'onesided'` or `'twosided'` to indicate the type of analysis you want.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses `'half'` or `'whole'` with spectral analysis functions and instead use `'onesided'` or `'twosided'`, respectively.

### **PSD Objects and Function Output Plots Changed**

The following functions and methods now generate standard MATLAB plots, instead of launching an interactive plot. Refer to the MATLAB documentation for information on plots.



- dspdata plot method
- spectrum psd, pseudospectrum, and msspectrum methods
- pburg
- pcov
- periodogram
- pmcov
- pmtm
- pwelch
- pyulear

## Other Changes

### gaussfir Function Replaces firgauss

gaussfir has been added to replace the grandfathered firgauss function. gaussfir uses parameters that are common to communications systems.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that references firgauss to use the new gaussfir.

### firpm and cfirpm Inputs Changed

The firpm and cfirpm functions now take function handles as inputs instead of strings.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses firpm or cfirpm so that it will work correctly with function handle inputs instead of string input.

### New Demos

Signal Processing Toolbox demos have been reorganized and a new demo on the analysis of a numerically controlled oscillator (NCO) has been added.

### **Filter Wizard Product Dependency Removed**

The Filter Wizard no longer requires Signal Processing Blockset software. You can use the Filter Wizard if you have Signal Processing Toolbox software and Simulink installed. If you have Signal Processing Blockset software installed, more options are available. See `dspfwiz` for more information.

## Version 6.2.1 (R14SP1) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.2.1 (R14SP1):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as <b>Compatibility Considerations</b> , below. See also Summary.	Fixed Bugs	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- “FDATool Changing Order of Filters in Cascaded Filter” on page 23
- “FDATool Exporting Filter Coefficient Files Added” on page 24
- “FDATool Exporting Lattice ARMA filters to C Header Files Added” on page 24
- “FDATool Code Generation Dialogs Buttons Changed” on page 24
- “FDATool Undo/Redo Buttons Removed” on page 24
- “FVTool Numeric Format Selection in Coefficient Viewer” on page 24
- “dfilt ResetBeforeFiltering Property Renamed” on page 24
- “dfilt NumSamplesProcessed Property Display Changed” on page 25

### FDATool Changing Order of Filters in Cascaded Filter

The FDATool Filter Manager now has Up and Down buttons that allow you to rearrange the order in which filters are cascaded.

## **FDATool Exporting Filter Coefficient Files Added**

You can now export filter coefficient files in either decimal or hexadecimal format from FDATool.

## **FDATool Exporting Lattice ARMA filters to C Header Files Added**

You can now export Lattice ARMA filters to C header files from FDATool.

## **FDATool Code Generation Dialogs Buttons Changed**

The code generation dialogs in FDATool now include Generate and Close buttons, instead of OK, Cancel, and Apply buttons.

## **FDATool Undo/Redo Buttons Removed**

The Undo and Redo buttons have been removed from FDATool.

## **FVTool Numeric Format Selection in Coefficient Viewer**

You can now select decimal or hexadecimal numeric format in the FVTool Coefficient Viewer.

## **dfilt ResetBeforeFiltering Property Renamed**

The `ResetBeforeFiltering` property of the `dfilt` object has been renamed to `PersistentMemory`. Refer to the `dfilt` reference page for information.

## **Compatibility Consideration**

You should update any code that uses the `ResetBeforeFiltering` property to use the `PersistentMemory` property.

## **dfilt NumSamplesProcessed Property Display Changed**

The NumSamplesProcessed property no longer displays automatically for every dfilt. You can view this property with the following command, where Hd is a created dfilt:

```
get(Hd, 'NumSamplesProcessed')
```

### **Compatibility Consideration**

You should update any code that assumes the NumSamplesProcessed is displayed to use the code shown above to display that property.

## Version 6.2 (R14) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.2 (R14):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as <b>Compatibility Considerations</b> , below. See also Summary.	Fixed Bugs	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- “Spectral Estimation Objects Changes” on page 26
- “dfilt Enhancements” on page 28
- “Filter States Object Added” on page 28
- “sigwin Enhancements” on page 29
- “FDATool/FVTool Changes” on page 29
- “Function Name Changes” on page 30
- “New Demos” on page 31

### Spectral Estimation Objects Changes

#### Spectrum Object Added

Signal Processing Toolbox version 6.2 adds a new spectrum object. Spectrum objects contain parameter information for a particular spectral estimation method (e.g., `spectrum.welch`). This object provides an improved way to view and manipulate spectral estimation parameters. See the `spectrum` reference page and the associated estimation method reference pages for more information.

## Dspdata Object Added

A new data object `dspdata` has been added. These data objects contain parameter information for spectral data. Available types of data objects are `dspdata.msspectrum`, `dspdata.psd`, and `dspdata.pseudospectrum`. These objects contain the mean-square spectrum data, the power spectral density data, and the pseudospectrum data, respectively. With these objects, you can apply methods that calculate certain values or modify the data, such as computing the average power, centering the DC value, converting the spectrum between one-sided and two-sided, and normalizing the frequency. You can plot the data in a new **Spectral Analysis** plot. See `dspdata` for information.

## Spectrum Options Object Added

A new options object `dspopts` has been added. This object contains optional parameter information for spectrum objects. You create options objects via methods on other objects.

## Spectral Estimation Functions Enhancement

All of the spectral estimation functions (`pburg`, `pcov`, `peig`, `periodogram`, `pmcov`, `pmtm`, `pmusic`, `pwelch`, and `pyulear`) now use the new **Spectral Analysis** plot when no output arguments are specified. For an example of this plot, see the `spectrum` reference page.

## psd and psdplot Functions Replaced by psd and plot methods

The `psd` method on spectrum objects or `plot` method on `dspdata.psd` objects replaces the obsoleted `psd` function.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses `psd` to use the `plot` or `dspdata.psd` method.

## pmem Function Replaced by spectrum.yulear

The `pmem` function has been replaced by the new `spectrum.yulear` object.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses `pmem` to use `spectrum.yulear` instead.

## dfilt Enhancements

- The leading coefficient of the denominator ( $a_0$ ) can not be set to zero.
- New methods have been added to `dfilt` objects:
  - `fcfwrite` — writes an ASCII filter coefficient file.
  - `info` — displays filter structure, order, stability and linear phase information.
- The terminology used for multistage and second-order sections (SOS) filters has been clarified and some `dfilt` method names have been changed. SOS filters have sections, where sections compose a single filter. Cascade and parallel filters have stages, where each stage is a separate filter. See the "Methods" section of the `dfilt` reference page for information on methods related to sections and stages. The new or renamed methods are
  - `addstage` — adds a stage to a parallel or cascade filter object.
  - `nstages` — returns the number of stages in the filter.
  - `removestage` — removes a stage from a parallel or cascade filter object.
  - `setstage` — overwrites a stage of a parallel or cascade filter object.

## Filter States Object Added

A new filter states object `filtstates` with two properties—Numerator and Denominator, that contain the filter states for an IIR Direct-form I filter, has been added. The states property of a `dfilt.df1`, `dfilt.df1t`, `dfilt.df1sos`, or `dfilt.df1tsos` filter now contains a `filtstates.df1ir` object, instead of a double vector. See `filtstates` for more information.

Note that you cannot change the values in the Numerator or Denominator using this syntax:

```
Hd.states.numerator = [<data>]
```

## Compatibility Considerations

The sign of the Denominator states for `dfilt.df1t` and `dfilt.df1tsos` is negated from what it was in previous versions. Refer to the structure diagrams shown on the reference pages.



If you use the `double` command on a filter states object to get a vector of double-precision values of the numerator and denominator, the numerator values are listed first, followed by the denominator values. In previous versions, the denominator values were listed first.

States saved for SOS objects in previous versions cannot be loaded into the current version.

## **sigwin Enhancements**

Two new methods have been added to `sigwin` objects:

- `winwrite` — writes an ASCII file containing window weights
- `info` — displays information about the window object

## **FDATool/FVTool Changes**

### **FDATool Pole/Zero Editor Added**

A new graphical **Pole/Zero Editor** panel has been added. You can graphically edit the filter (move, add, and delete poles/zeros) and see the resulting effect on your filter design.

### **FDATool File Export Enhancements**

**File->Export** changes include adding the ability to export the filter directly to SPTool, exporting an ASCII coefficient file instead of a text file, exporting cascades and parallel structures, and general improvements to the dialog box.

### **FDATool New Design Methods Added**

FIR Constrained Least Squares (`fircls`) and complex and nonlinear-phase equiripple FIR (`cfirpm`) filters have been added as design methods.

### **FDATool Filter Manager Added**

A Filter Manager has been added. You can use the Filter Manager to store and recall multiple filters in a single FDATool session. You can also use it to cascade filters easily.

## **FDATool/FVTool Analysis Parameters Improved**

The Analysis Parameters dialog box has been reorganized and simplified. The Frequency Units field has been removed and a **Normalized Frequency** checkbox has been added. (This also applies to FVTool.)

## **FVTool Changing Sampling Frequency**

From the command line, you can change the sampling frequency ( $F_s$ ) for the filter(s) in FVTool. See the Controlling FVTool from the MATLAB Command Line section of `fvtool` for more information.

## **Function Name Changes**

### **remez Function Replaced by firpm**

The `remez` function has been replaced by the new `firpm` function.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses `remez` to use `firpm` instead.

### **cremez Function Replaced by cfirpm**

The `cremez` function has been replaced by the new `cfirpm` function.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses `cremez` to use `cfirpm` instead.

### **remezord Function Replaced by firpmord**

The `remezord` function has been replaced by the new `firpmord` function.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses `remezord` to use `firpmord` instead.

### **tfe Function Replaced by tfestimate**

The `tfe` function has been replaced by the new `tfestimate` function.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses `tfe` to use `tfestimate` instead. Note that `tfestimate` has different default values and may produce different results.

### **csd Function Replaced by cpsd**

The `csd` function has been replaced by the new `cpsd` function.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses `csd` to use `cpsd` instead. Note that `cpsd` has different default values and may produce different results.

### **cohere Function Replaced by mscohere**

The `cohere` function has been replaced by the new `mscohere` function.

**Compatibility Consideration.** You should update any code that uses `cohere` to use `mscohere` instead. Note that `mscohere` has different default values and may produce different results.

## **New Demos**

Two new demos have been added:

- **Waveform Generation** — generates common waveforms, such as pulse trains.
- **DTMF** — generates telephone pad tones.

## Compatibility Summary for Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes new features and changes that might cause incompatibilities when you upgrade from an earlier version, or when you use files on multiple versions. Details are provided with the description of the new feature or change.

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact
Latest Release V6.12 (R2009b)	None
V 6.11 (R2009a)	None
V6.10 (R2008b)	None
V6.9 (R2008a)	None
V6.8 (R2007b)	None
V6.7 (R2007a)	None
V6.6 (R2006b)	See the <b>Compatibility Considerations</b> subheading for this new feature or change: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “FFT Length in Spectral Analyses Changed” on page 14</li> </ul>
V6.5 (R2006a)	See the <b>Compatibility Considerations</b> subheading for this new feature or change: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “SPTool Filter Designer Replaced by FDATool” on page 15</li> </ul>
V6.4 (R14SP3)	None

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact
V6.3 (R14SP2)	<p>See the <b>Compatibility Considerations</b> subheading for each of these new features or changes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “FDATool State Space Filters Support Removed” on page 19</li> <li>• “FVTool Default Phase Units Changed” on page 19</li> <li>• “dfilt Coefficients Method Changed” on page 19</li> <li>• “dfilt Filter States Changed to Use States Property” on page 20</li> <li>• “spectrogram Function Replaces specgram” on page 20</li> <li>• “Spectral Analysis Functions Inputs Changed” on page 20</li> <li>• “gaussfir Function Replaces firgauss” on page 21</li> <li>• “firpm and cfirpm Inputs Changed” on page 21</li> </ul>
V6.2.1 (R14SP1)	<p>See the <b>Compatibility Considerations</b> subheading for each of these new features or changes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “dfilt ResetBeforeFiltering Property Renamed” on page 24</li> <li>• “dfilt NumSamplesProcessed Property Display Changed” on page 25</li> </ul>
V6.2 (R14)	<p>See the <b>Compatibility Considerations</b> subheading for each of these new features or changes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “psd and psdplot Functions Replaced by psd and plot methods” on page 27</li> <li>• “pmem Function Replaced by spectrum.yulear” on page 27</li> <li>• “Filter States Object Added” on page 28</li> <li>• “remez Function Replaced by firpm” on page 30</li> <li>• “cremez Function Replaced by cfirpm” on page 30</li> <li>• “remezord Function Replaced by firpmord” on page 30</li> <li>• “tfe Function Replaced by tfestimate” on page 30</li> <li>• “csd Function Replaced by cpsd” on page 31</li> </ul>

<b>Version (Release)</b>	<b>New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• “cohere Function Replaced by mscohere” on page 31</li></ul>